Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Prince Rupert	12,860	4,745	36.9	225.0	2,400	1,180	49.2	Y
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	2,300	830	36.1	Y
Kitimat	8,840	920	11.0	34.2	1,375	310	22.5	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	1,115	95	8.5	Y
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	710	85	12.0	
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	26.5	155	85	54.8	
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	95.6	40	10	25.0	Y
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	345	40	11.6	
Indian Reserves	5,735	9,210	160.6	60.3	2,230	2,215	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	71,680	36,565	50.5		14,215	7,330	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skidegate 1	705	625	88.7	137.6	155	155	100.0
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	135	135	100.0
Meziet 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	100	105	105.0
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	130	130	100.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	90	90	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	28.4	140	135	96.4
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	150	155	103.3
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	60	55	91.7
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	75	70	93.3
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	55	55	100.0
Kitselas 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	65	65	100.0
Hiaut 6	210	200	95.2	361.5	50	45	90.0
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	153.7	40	40	100.0
Gubtthe Teh 12	166	156	93.9	532.1	85	45	100.0
Coryatsaqua (Moricetown) 7	85	85	100.0	59.3	10	10	100.0
Kuldo 6	80	75	93.8	1115.8	15	15	100.0
Deane Lake 9	50	50	100.0	47.5	15	15	100.0
Five Mile Point 3	55	50	90.9	5.5	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,735	9,210	160.6	60.3	2,230	2,215	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	5.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves: Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

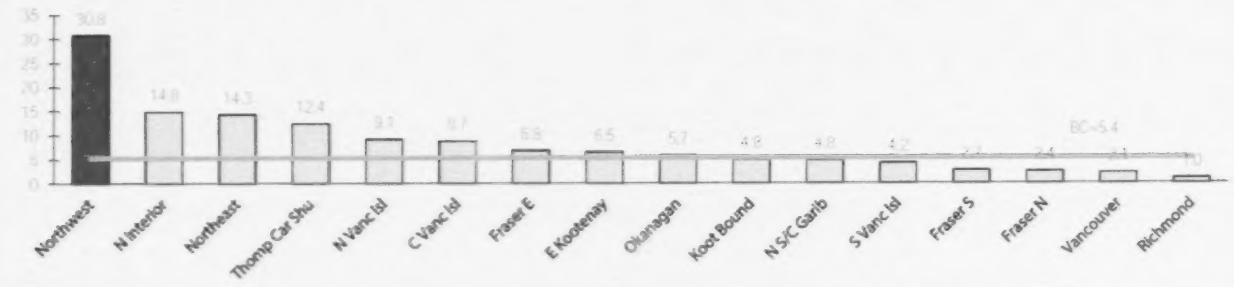
BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

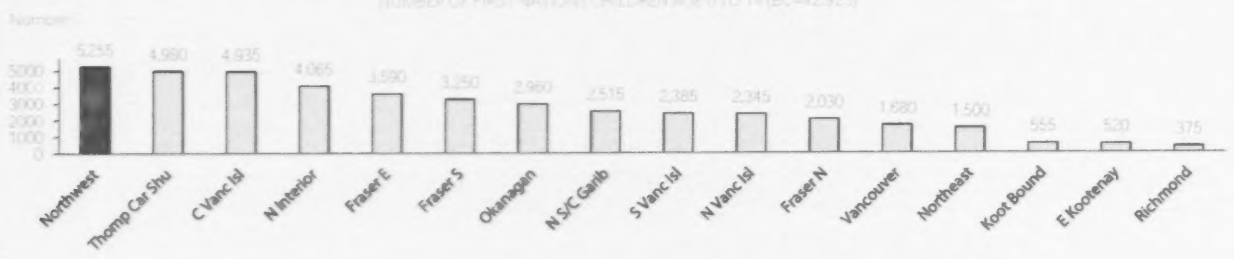
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

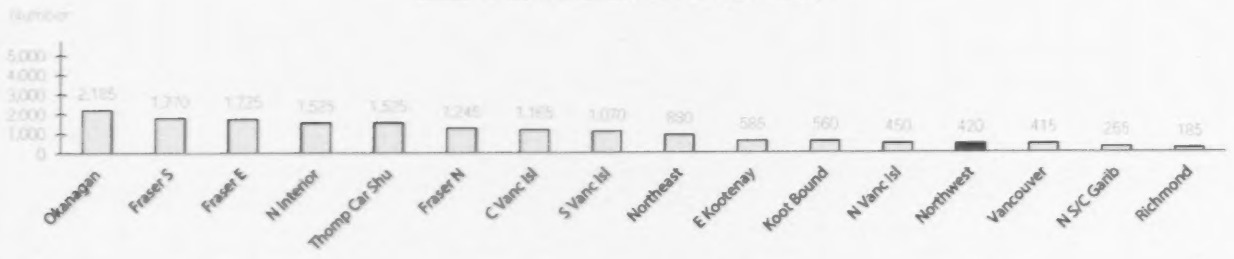


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,925)



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

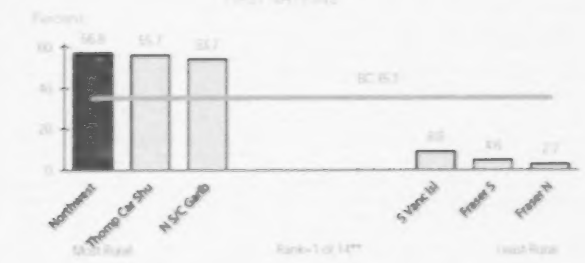


URBAN OR RURAL?

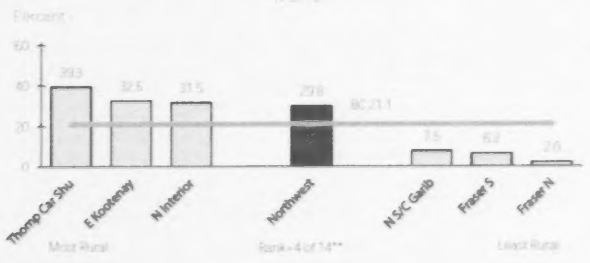
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: METIS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION:								
Total - all ages	59.2	33.1	35.9	21.7	56.7	31.9	34.4	12.9
Under age 15	56.8	35.1	29.8	21.1	54.3	30.9	32.8	12.4
Age 15-24	56.6	33.8	40.8	20.8	53.7	29.5	29.5	10.5
Age 25-64	59.7	38.3	37.0	22.2	57.4	32.6	35.7	12.9
Age 65+	33.1	41.5	*	27.9	67.8	37.6	35.8	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

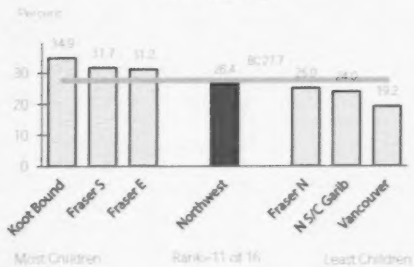
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	19,875	100.0	100.0	1,685	100.0	100.0	22,085	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	5,255	26.4	27.7	420	24.9	23.0	5,770	26.1	26.1	17.0	15.1
Age 15-17	1,040	5.2	6.2	75	4.5	6.1	1,145	5.2	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	2,250	11.3	12.5	175	10.4	11.7	2,535	11.5	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	735	3.7	3.9	70	4.2	3.7	850	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	1,520	7.6	8.6	100	5.9	7.9	1,685	7.6	8.4	5.0	6.3
Age 25-34	2,355	11.8	13.1	235	13.9	13.2	2,620	11.9	13.1	10.1	12.9
Age 35-64	7,465	37.6	34.8	680	40.4	39.1	8,365	37.9	36.7	47.2	44.2
Age 65+	1,505	7.6	5.7	100	5.9	7.0	1,645	7.4	6.2	13.9	15.4
Males - total	10,080	100.0	100.0	940	100.0	100.0	11,280	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,725	27.0	28.1	240	25.5	25.1	3,020	26.8	27.7	17.0	15.8
Age 15-24	1,750	17.4	20.0	145	15.4	18.2	1,990	17.6	19.5	12.3	13.0
Age 25-34	1,060	10.7	12.8	125	13.3	12.7	1,230	10.9	12.8	9.5	12.9
Age 35-64	3,820	37.9	33.1	360	38.3	37.5	4,260	37.8	34.4	47.0	43.5
Age 65+	705	7.0	5.0	65	6.9	6.6	785	7.0	5.5	14.1	14.7
Females - total	9,795	100.0	100.0	740	100.0	100.0	10,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,530	25.8	26.3	175	23.6	21.0	2,745	25.4	24.6	17.0	14.3
Age 15-24	1,550	15.8	17.5	100	13.5	17.2	1,685	15.6	17.3	11.4	11.8
Age 25-34	1,275	13.0	13.4	115	15.5	13.7	1,395	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.9
Age 35-64	3,645	37.2	36.4	315	42.6	40.6	4,105	38.0	37.9	47.3	44.9
Age 65+	795	8.1	6.4	35	4.7	7.4	860	8.0	6.8	13.6	16.1

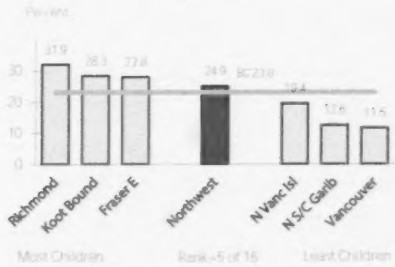
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

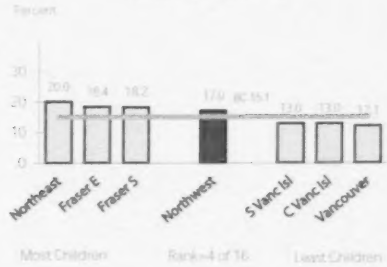
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



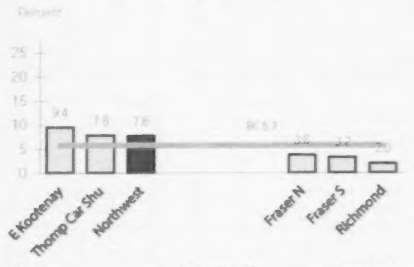
NON-ABORIGINAL



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



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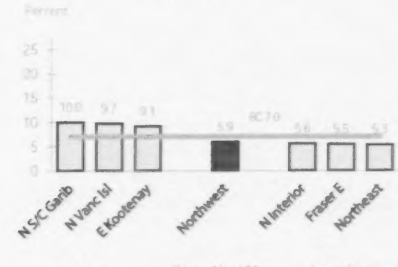
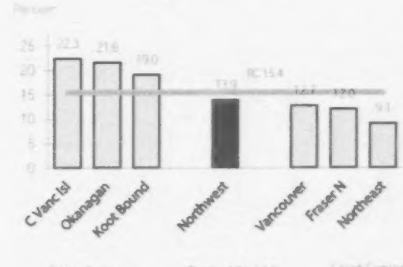


NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

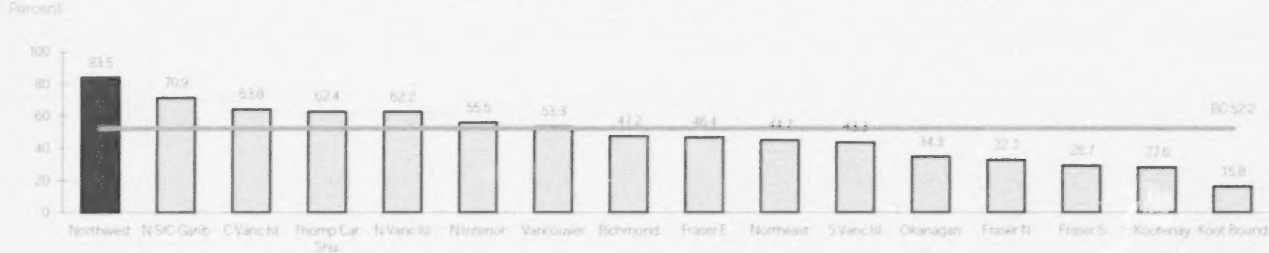
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	
	# / % DIST	% DIST	# / % DIST	% DIST	# / % DIST	% DIST		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					22,085 / 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]					19,875 / 90.0	66.7		
Metis					1,685 / 7.6	29.9		
Inuit					80 / 0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities					145 / 0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					22,085 / 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member					18,740 / 84.9	50.6		
Who are female					9,285 / 49.5	51.2		
Not a Band Member					3,345 / 15.1	49.4		
Who are female					1,510 / 45.1	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT					22,085 / 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total					18,440 / 83.5	52.2		
Under age 15					4,615 / 25.0	25.3		
Age 15-24					3,096 / 16.8	17.8		
Age 24-65					9,255 / 50.2	50.3		
Age 65+					1,475 / 8.0	6.5		
Registered Males					9,440 / 83.7	52.8		
Under age 15					2,440 / 25.8	26.6		
Age 15-24					1,685 / 17.8	19.2		
Age 24-65					4,625 / 49.0	48.8		
Age 65+					690 / 7.3	5.4		
Registered Females					9,000 / 83.4	51.6		
Under age 15					2,175 / 24.2	24.2		
Age 15-24					1,410 / 15.7	16.5		
Age 24-65					4,625 / 51.4	51.7		
Age 65+					790 / 8.8	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

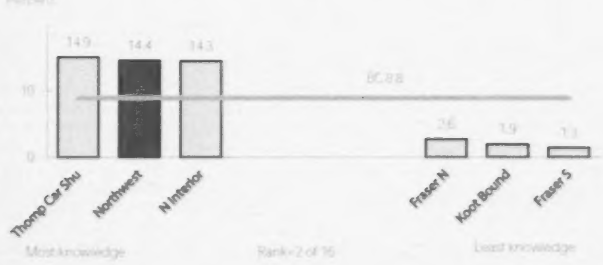


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.4	8.8	*	0.9	13.0	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	7.7	4.8	*	0.4	7.0	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

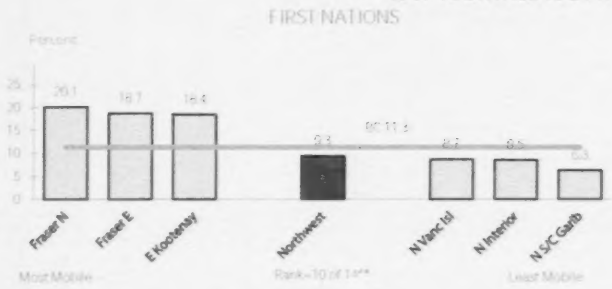
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

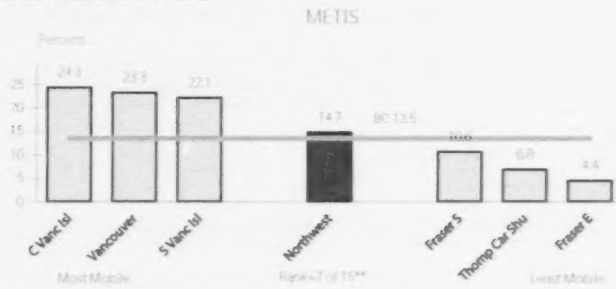
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	18,080	140,630	1,580	64,550	20,120	212,455	47,070	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	3,025	27,645	280	14,625	3,375	43,890	7,210	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	16.7	19.7	17.7	22.7	16.8	20.6	16.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.7	6.7	3.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	2.7	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.9	9.6	9.8	10.2	8.0	9.7	7.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.1	3.4	4.4	6.2	2.5	4.4	6.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,250	19,375	170	8,115	2,535	28,405	3,805	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	210	2,185	25	1,095	230	3,345	465	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.3	11.3	14.7	13.5	9.1	11.8	12.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.8	3.9	*	4.9	3.4	4.1	0.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.6	5.7	*	5.5	3.6	5.5	7.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.0	1.7	*	3.1	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	18075	140,630	1,580	64,550	20,120	212,455	47,070	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1625	9,830	100	3,195	1,750	12,480	3,270	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.9	3.1	4.1	2.5	5.8	2.9	5.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,255	19,370	170	8,115	2,535	28,405	3,805	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	245	1,800	*	390	275	2,220	285	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	8.0	3.6	*	1.4	7.7	2.9	5.0	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.9	5.7	*	3.5	3.2	4.9	2.5	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (≥ 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (≥ 5% to 30%, ≥ 0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

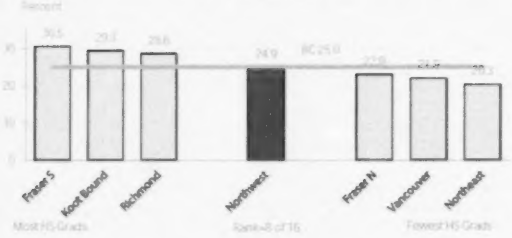
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Aboriginal age 25-64 (number)	9,820	74,265	915	35,305	10,990	114,510	28,396	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.8	29.1	20.2	17.0	33.2	25.0	13.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.9	25.0	28.4	26.1	25.1	25.2	29.1	25.7
% with post secondary completion	40.3	45.9	51.4	57.0	41.7	49.8	57.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.3	25.3	16.9	16.0	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.3	16.8	18.6	22.6	16.9	20.1	19.6	19.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.9	12.8	7.1	17.4	9.8	14.5	22.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.0	4.9	*	5.2	3.8	5.0	4.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.9	7.9	6.6	12.2	6.0	9.5	18.3	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS



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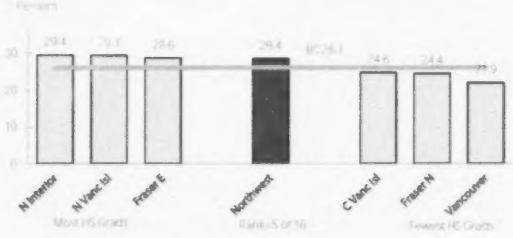
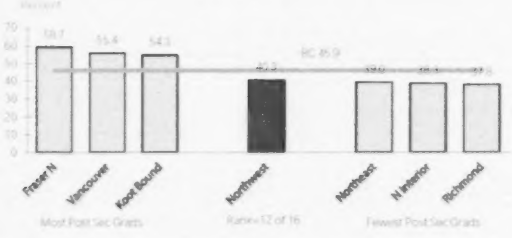
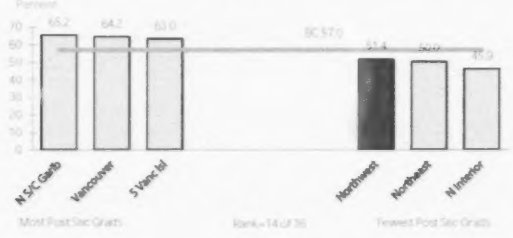


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



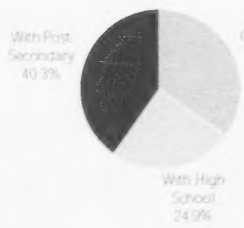
METIS



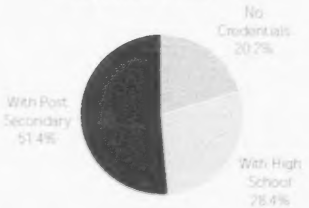
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Male age 25-64 (number)	4,905	34,605	490	17,005	5,485	53,430	14,290	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	32.6	28.5	19.3	36.2	28.2	15.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.0	24.5	21.4	25.7	23.6	24.7	25.5	24.7
% with post secondary completion	38.5	42.8	50.0	55.1	40.2	47.1	58.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	20.0	20.0	29.8	21.5	22.2	21.3	22.9	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.6	14.2	9.2	16.8	12.4	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.6	3.1	14.7	5.7	10.9	19.1	32.5
Female age 25-64 (number)	4,920	39,655	430	19,295	5,505	61,080	14,105	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.2	26.0	11.6	14.9	30.2	22.2	11.8	8.6
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.9	25.3	36.0	26.4	26.4	25.6	32.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	41.9	48.7	51.2	58.6	43.2	52.2	55.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.9	9.4	9.3	11.0	7.8	9.9	6.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.0	22.8	29.1	27.6	21.4	24.7	23.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.9	16.4	12.8	19.8	14.0	17.7	25.6	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



NORTHWEST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

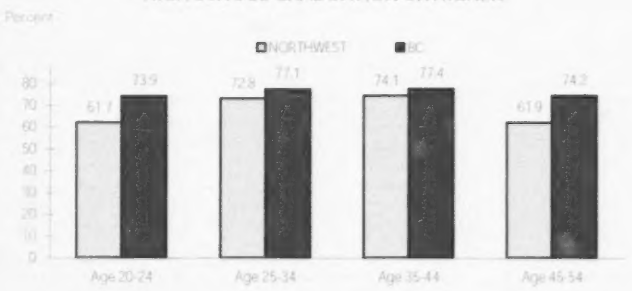
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

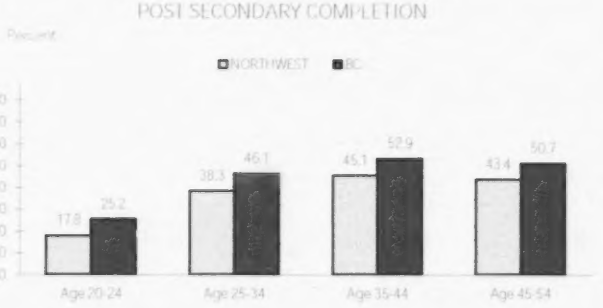
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	2,250	19,375	170	8,110	2,535	28,400	3,805	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.7	33.0	17.6	20.8	39.6	29.2	14.3	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	40.9	48.5	58.8	54.7	43.6	50.4	53.7	56.6
% with post secondary completion	16.7	18.5	11.8	24.5	16.4	20.4	31.8	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.1	9.3	*	10.0	8.3	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.3	7.7	*	11.0	7.1	8.8	16.7	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.7	1.6	*	3.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,520	13,325	100	5,510	1,685	19,445	2,490	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.1	30.0	*	18.5	39.0	26.1	8.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.8	47.0	*	51.9	43.9	48.7	52.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	18.1	23.0	*	29.7	17.8	25.2	39.2	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.9	11.1	*	11.3	8.3	11.2	10.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.9	9.6	*	13.2	8.3	10.9	20.7	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.0	2.3	*	5.3	0.9	3.1	8.6	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,355	20,300	240	9,165	2,625	30,430	4,995	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.7	27.5	16.7	13.8	27.4	22.9	10.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.0	31.4	31.3	30.9	34.5	31.0	33.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	36.5	41.1	52.1	55.5	38.3	46.1	55.7	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.5	13.3	20.8	13.7	13.5	13.6	12.2	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.8	20.4	22.9	27.2	21.5	22.6	20.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.2	7.4	*	14.6	3.2	9.9	22.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,625	40,800	465	19,340	6,275	62,300	15,400	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.5	28.2	14.0	16.3	32.3	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	23.6	26.9	25.2	23.5	23.9	28.8	24.4
% with post secondary completion	42.0	48.2	60.2	58.5	44.2	51.8	59.6	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.6	31.2	18.0	15.9	15.6	15.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.3	25.5	18.3	28.7	21.7	26.7	25.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	8.1	8.6	11.8	6.7	9.5	18.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	2,770	20,...6	230	8,720	3,070	29,915	6,585	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.0	26.7	8.7	13.9	26.2	22.6	8.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.5	25.0	30.4	23.9	29.0	24.5	29.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	43.5	48.4	58.7	62.2	45.1	52.9	61.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.0	14.2	34.8	15.1	16.9	14.5	13.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.0	25.5	6.5	32.7	21.3	28.0	25.6	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	8.7	13.0	14.3	7.0	10.5	22.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,855	20,595	225	10,625	3,200	32,390	8,810	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.0	29.7	17.0	18.4	38.1	25.9	13.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.4	22.2	23.4	26.3	18.4	23.4	28.3	25.7
% with post secondary completion	40.5	48.1	59.6	55.3	43.4	50.7	58.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	15.0	25.5	20.3	15.0	16.6	17.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.5	25.5	29.8	26.4	22.3	25.6	25.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.1	7.6	*	9.6	6.3	8.5	15.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	3,345	21,090	315	12,665	3,735	36,200	14,875	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.3	42.9	42.9	28.6	54.2	37.2	27.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.4	16.1	19.0	21.8	13.1	18.4	22.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	32.3	41.0	36.5	49.6	32.5	44.4	49.9	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.0	14.3	25.4	18.0	13.8	15.8	15.3	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.3	20.0	9.5	22.7	13.5	21.0	21.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.8	6.7	*	8.8	5.5	7.6	12.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

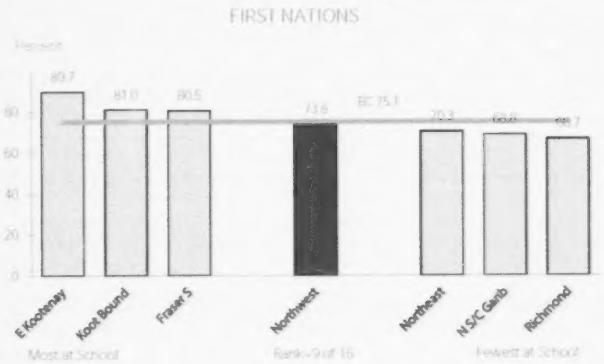
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

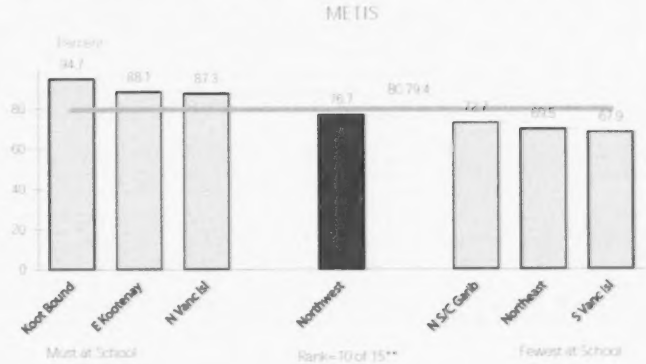
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	3,295	29,005	250	12,330	3,675	42,680	5,885	507,035
% at School	53.0	54.9	62.0	61.7	53.1	56.9	63.6	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,775	15,675	150	6,815	1,995	23,230	3,395	249,915
% at School	73.8	75.1	76.7	79.4	72.9	76.2	78.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,040	9,630	75	4,215	1,145	14,275	2,080	150,285
% at School	83.7	85.8	*	88.1	83.8	86.5	83.9	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	730	6,050	70	2,665	850	8,955	1,315	99,630
% at School	61.6	58.1	*	65.2	58.2	59.8	70.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,520	13,325	100	5,510	1,685	19,445	2,490	257,120
% at School	28.6	31.1	*	39.8	29.1	33.8	43.6	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



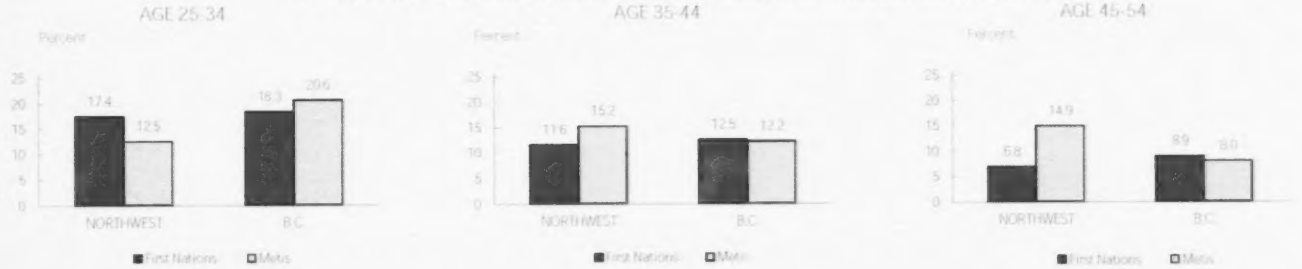


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	2,355	20,300	240	9,165	2,625	30,430	4,995	527,820
% at School	17.4	18.3	12.5	20.6	17.1	18.9	12.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	2,770	20,205	230	8,720	3,070	29,915	6,585	559,035
% at School	11.6	17.5	15.2	12.2	11.6	12.7	9.0	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,855	20,595	235	10,625	3,200	32,390	8,810	666,105
% at School	6.8	8.9	14.9	9.0	7.3	8.6	6.0	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

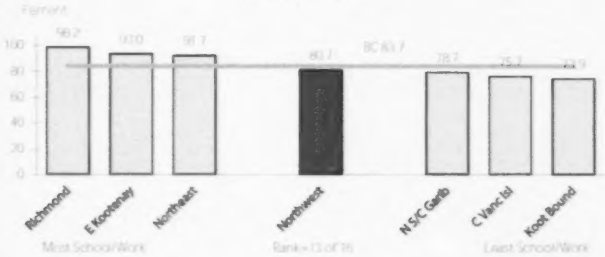
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

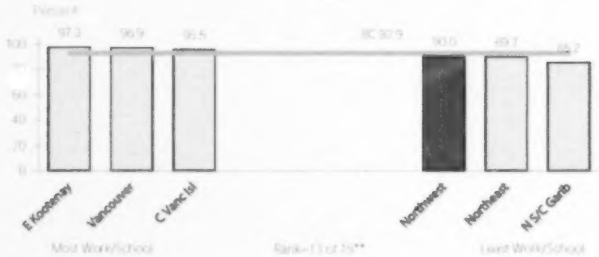
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,295	29,005	250	12,230	3,675	42,680	5,885	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	22.5	27.1	44.0	41.6	23.9	31.3	46.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.6	28.8	19.0	31.3	29.1	29.8	31.3	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.7	27.8	19.0	20.0	28.8	25.6	17.4	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.4	16.3	6.0	7.1	18.0	13.3	5.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,745	15,060	150	6,195	1,990	22,080	3,125	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	19.8	23.9	33.3	37.1	20.9	27.6	42.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	21.8	32.0	43.3	33.4	14.9	32.8	31.0	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	21.8	28.3	*	21.8	28.6	26.5	21.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.6	15.7	*	7.7	15.3	13.0	5.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,550	13,940	100	6,135	1,685	20,600	2,770	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.8	30.5	*	46.7	27.0	35.3	50.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.6	25.3	*	29.0	22.0	26.7	31.4	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.0	27.2	*	18.3	29.1	24.5	12.8	24.6
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.6	16.9	*	6.5	20.6	13.6	5.1	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

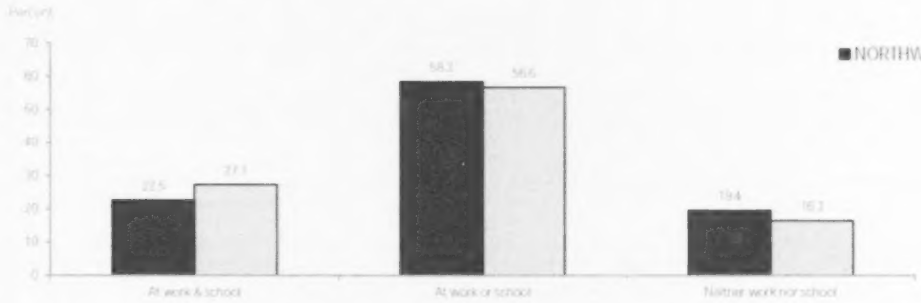


MÉTIS



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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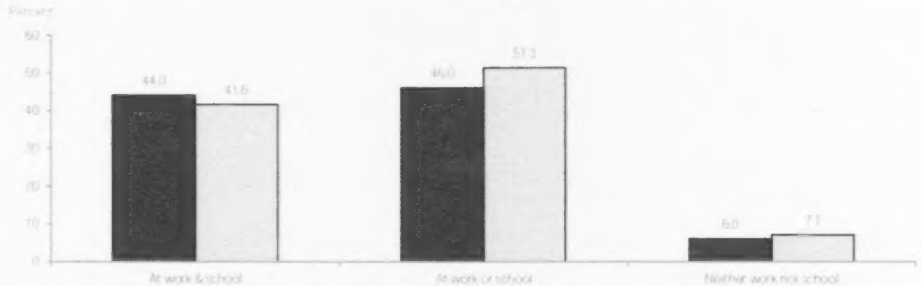


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	57.8	47.3	62.0	59.5	61.3	51.4	65.4	59.6
Male	59.7	47.9	65.3	58.7	63.6	55.6	62.9	58.2
Female	56.8	46.6	*	60.2	58.6	53.2	68.1	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.4	29.5	52.2	37.7	28.7	33.1	41.6	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	64.7	64.6	81.0	73.1	69.3	67.9	77.8	67.4
With post secondary completion	56.3	76.8	*	83.1	57.6	79.4	86.3	78.2
Age 25-64 - both sexes	70.6	72.0	86.5	82.4	77.2	75.5	87.0	85.1
Male	73.1	76.1	93.2	86.8	75.0	79.8	91.3	90.0
Female	68.1	68.2	80.3	78.7	69.8	71.8	82.8	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.7	54.7	*	70.7	54.9	58.4	72.2	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.6	77.3	95.0	80.7	74.8	79.5	86.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	83.5	87.3	89.8	86.4	85.8	83.8	90.3	87.7
Age 25-34	67.4	69.9	81.3	82.8	69.0	74.4	84.7	85.2
Male	69.4	75.7	84.0	89.2	71.4	81.3	91.3	89.8
Female	65.5	64.1	81.6	77.3	67.0	66.9	78.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.5	51.0	*	62.5	51.0	56.2	61.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.9	71.4	*	80.5	72.8	73.9	83.8	83.5
With post secondary completion	78.0	80.8	76.0	87.9	78.5	83.7	89.8	87.4
Age 35-64	71.8	73.0	90.3	82.2	73.6	76.1	87.8	85.1
Male	74.3	76.2	96.0	85.7	76.4	79.6	91.3	90.2
Female	69.4	69.9	81.8	79.3	70.7	73.1	84.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.9	56.5	*	71.9	55.1	59.3	75.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.5	73.6	84.0	80.8	76.4	76.2	81.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	85.0	85.0	92.9	86.7	85.7	85.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	33.4	39.3	62.9	47.0	35.7	41.6	42.9	37.5
Male	39.0	42.9	73.0	50.6	42.0	45.8	47.6	43.3
Female	28.7	36.4	46.2	41.8	29.8	38.1	37.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.3	23.6	50.0	29.8	22.2	25.2	26.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	45.2	45.5	*	49.4	49.0	46.2	44.4	35.4
With post secondary completion	52.1	53.4	63.6	55.8	53.1	53.5	51.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	4.3	5.2	3.8	7.9	4.3	6.2	7.6	8.6
Male	4.3	6.5	4.1	8.0	4.9	6.9	8.2	9.7
Female	4.0	4.2	*	7.8	3.9	5.5	6.8	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.1	*	2.3	3.5	1.8	0.5	2.1
Age 25-34	4.1	5.3	*	8.6	3.9	5.7	5.2	5.6
Age 35-54	4.2	5.7	5.3	9.4	4.3	7.0	7.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
HELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	4,690	40,700	645	24,710	5,415	68,280	20,620	1,963,570
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.1	10.0	6.4	11.3	8.0	10.5	12.4	17.8
Trades (%)	36.1	28.6	42.7	27.5	35.9	28.0	26.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.1	15.5	9.2	16.5	13.3	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	10.4	14.0	10.1	15.8	10.5	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.5	10.5	10.1	10.1	11.2	10.4	14.1	14.5
Education (%)	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	11.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.9	12.2	7.5	10.0	11.6	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.4	3.1	*	2.5	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	380	3,685	20	2,030	425	5,930	1,235	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.5	17.1	*	23.3	14.1	19.7	12.9	12.8
Trades (%)	42.6	49.4	*	43.3	49.4	47.6	34.0	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.6	7.6	*	7.1	5.9	7.4	15.4	17.4
Health (%)	9.3	7.8	*	10.1	9.4	8.3	10.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	19.4	10.2	*	12.8	16.5	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	3.9	2.0	*	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.9	2.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	1.3	*	0.9	*	0.8	6.9	6.2
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.7	*	5.0	4.6	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	3,225	28,025	400	18,400	3,775	46,275	11,980	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.8	10.6	5.0	12.4	7.3	10.9	13.3	18.9
Trades (%)	32.9	26.9	47.5	24.9	34.2	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.7	15.8	10.0	17.6	14.3	16.5	16.6	19.6
Health (%)	9.6	13.7	6.8	16.2	9.9	14.6	12.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.7	11.1	10.0	10.0	12.5	10.9	14.6	15.6
Education (%)	6.2	6.1	7.5	5.9	6.6	6.1	9.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.2	13.1	7.5	10.6	12.3	12.2	7.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	2.7	*	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	860	8,345	120	5,090	1,000	14,025	2,780	362,775
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.3	13.7	*	13.8	9.5	13.4	18.2	22.8
Trades (%)	32.0	31.1	41.7	25.1	32.5	28.9	21.2	13.7
Business and Management (%)	13.4	12.6	*	13.2	13.0	12.9	14.2	18.4
Health (%)	12.2	12.6	*	16.3	12.0	13.7	14.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.1	10.5	16.2	9.4	15.5	10.6	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	3.5	4.4	*	6.0	2.6	5.2	6.3	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.9	9.8	12.5	12.8	10.0	11.4	7.6	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.6	4.0	*	3.4	5.0	3.7	3.4	3.2
Age 55-64 (number)	2,365	19,680	275	11,305	2,775	32,256	9,180	616,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	9.0	*	11.8	6.5	9.8	11.9	17.2
Trades (%)	33.2	25.2	50.9	24.9	34.8	24.7	25.2	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.2	17.2	10.9	19.6	15.0	18.1	17.4	20.2
Health (%)	8.9	14.2	7.3	16.2	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.1	11.4	9.1	10.3	11.4	11.1	15.2	16.1
Education (%)	7.4	6.7	10.9	5.8	8.1	6.5	10.2	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.1	14.0	*	9.8	13.3	12.6	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.5	2.2	*	1.9	3.8	2.2	1.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

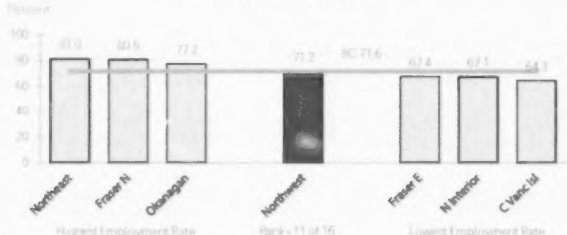
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	13,115	103,265	1,166	48,630	14,665	157,190	34,280	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	62.1	64.2	79.8	76.9	63.9	68.4	81.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.8	50.0	63.4	57.7	47.5	52.9	60.1	63.7
% who worked part-time*	25.8	27.7	23.7	30.7	25.6	27.9	24.1	24.4
Male (number)	6,650	49,670	635	23,205	7,480	75,505	17,410	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	64.1	66.2	88.2	79.0	66.4	70.3	83.5	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	43.4	51.4	68.8	63.5	46.3	55.7	67.1	70.8
% who worked part-time*	21.0	21.7	17.9	20.1	20.7	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	6,470	53,595	530	25,430	7,190	81,680	16,870	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	60.0	62.3	69.8	75.0	61.3	66.7	79.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.2	48.6	54.1	52.0	48.8	50.1	52.5	56.3
% who worked part-time*	31.2	33.6	33.0	37.0	31.7	34.7	34.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,295	29,000	345	12,330	3,680	42,680	9,985	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.6	51.2	71.4	67.4	46.5	56.2	71.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	18.5	23.1	17.1	26.0	18.1	24.3	22.7	26.0
% who worked part-time*	48.4	51.2	48.6	56.6	46.8	53.0	51.3	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,360	20,305	240	9,165	2,625	30,425	5,009	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	67.4	70.1	83.3	85.9	69.1	75.4	85.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.9	53.6	67.5	62.1	54.0	57.0	68.0	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,620	40,800	465	19,340	6,275	62,305	15,395	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	72.9	72.4	89.2	82.4	74.4	75.7	89.1	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	52.4	59.8	74.7	69.2	54.6	63.0	70.1	73.3

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



Highest Employment Rate | Rank = 11 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

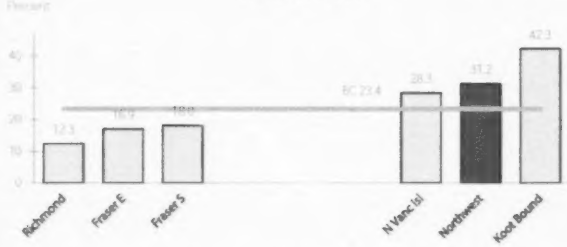
METIS

Highest Employment Rate | Rank = 3 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	5,685	43,750	610	23,825	6,485	70,320	17,995	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	31.2	23.4	9.0	13.9	28.6	19.9	12.6	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.1	9.6	3.3	8.3	8.5	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.7	67.1	87.7	77.8	62.9	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,590	14,230	200	7,870	1,815	22,940	4,275	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	34.6	28.3	12.5	17.7	31.7	24.0	14.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.5	10.8	7.5	9.6	8.5	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	56.9	60.9	80.0	72.7	60.1	65.4	77.7	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	4,095	29,520	415	15,945	4,670	47,380	13,720	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.9	21.0	7.2	12.0	27.4	17.8	12.2	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.4	9.0	*	7.7	8.6	8.6	7.2	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	60.7	70.1	90.4	80.4	64.0	73.6	80.6	83.7

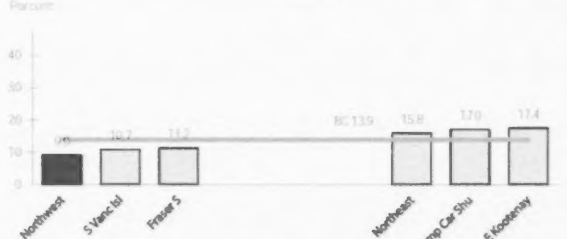
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank = 15 of 16 | Most Part-Year Workers

METIS



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank = 1 of 15** | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

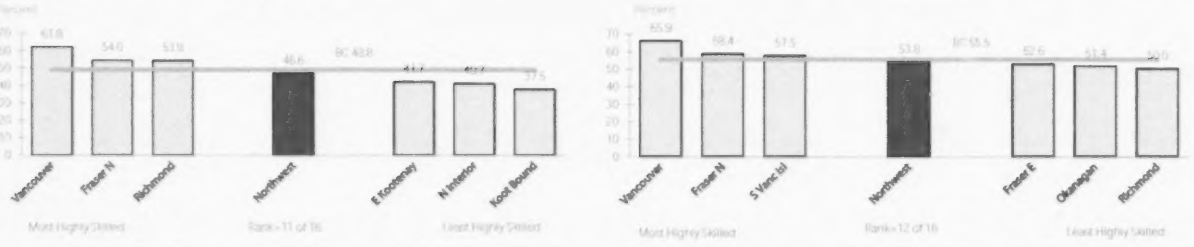
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	7,440	62,200	920	35,930	8,665	101,875	27,615	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.5	7.9	4.3	8.9	6.1	7.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.3	10.0	9.8	10.6	9.3	10.2	14.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	1.3	*	3.6	0.8	1.4	3.7	3.2
% Health	0.7	1.0	*	1.6	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	2.8	2.4	*	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.0	3.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	31.8	40.2	36.0	32.4	33.5	14.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.1	6.3	2.2	6.6	4.0	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.3	0.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.6
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.6	4.6	7.1	3.3	5.5	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.4	51.2	46.2	44.5	52.3	48.5	40.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	3,890	31,005	520	17,870	4,640	50,715	14,645	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.2	7.4	3.5	10.0	6.6	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.9	6.1	9.6	6.7	5.4	7.0	12.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.6	35.6	42.1	41.0	34.6	37.9	39.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.1	51.0	44.7	40.2	53.6	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	3,550	31,195	360	18,040	4,045	51,160	12,960	1,054,405
% Management occupations	5.6	6.7	5.7	7.8	5.6	7.2	9.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.1	13.8	8.6	12.3	13.7	13.4	17.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.7	28.0	37.1	31.0	29.9	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.5	51.4	48.6	49.8	50.8	50.2	44.0	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,090	12,850	150	7,070	1,365	20,210	3,685	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.9	2.6
% Professional occupations	*	3.4	*	2.1	*	3.1	3.5	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.7	26.6	33.3	29.5	26.2	28.2	28.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	72.9	70.2	66.7	66.8	70.7	68.5	66.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,480	13,270	185	7,505	1,700	21,605	4,210	442,505
% Management occupations	4.1	6.3	*	8.5	3.5	7.2	7.4	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.4	9.3	*	12.0	7.1	10.5	16.6	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.1	33.9	67.6	39.6	36.8	36.2	35.7	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.4	50.5	27.0	39.8	52.4	46.1	40.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,815	28,275	415	15,515	4,385	45,470	13,400	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.5	8.6	7.2	10.4	7.2	9.2	12.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.3	12.2	15.7	13.1	11.9	12.6	16.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.1	31.6	32.5	37.6	31.2	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.1	45.7	43.4	38.9	49.7	43.2	35.8	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	36,295	8,685	100.0	27,615	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,490	530	6.1	2,955	10.7	-4.6
Professional occupations	4,890	805	9.3	4,090	14.8	-5.5
Business & Finance	540	70	0.8	470	1.7	-0.9
Health	910	55	0.6	855	3.1	-2.5
Education	1,485	240	2.8	1,245	4.5	-1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	930	315	3.6	610	2.2	1.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	12,290	2,810	32.4	9,480	34.3	-2.0
Skilled Administration & Business	1,890	350	4.0	1,540	5.6	-1.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	510	60	0.7	465	1.6	-1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,170	480	5.5	690	2.5	3.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,625	4,540	52.3	11,090	40.1	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	19,285	4,640	100.0	14,645	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,060	935	6.6	1,765	12.0	-5.4
Professional occupations	2,035	250	5.4	1,780	12.2	-6.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	7,335	1,605	34.6	5,740	39.2	-4.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,855	2,465	53.6	5,375	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	17,010	4,045	100.0	12,960	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,430	225	5.6	1,205	9.3	-3.7
Professional occupations	2,860	555	13.7	2,305	17.8	-4.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,955	1,210	29.9	3,745	28.9	1.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,765	2,055	50.8	5,705	44.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 Northwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						% IN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	7,440	62,200	920	35,910	8,685	101,670	17,610	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	24.5	22.6	30.4	22.2	25.2	22.4	26.9	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.6	7.5	*	11.5	4.1	8.6	12.1	12.1
% Agriculture	1.1	1.5	*	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.2	6.3	7.6	4.0	11.9	5.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.1	8.4	3.8	10.1	5.2	9.1	8.0	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.3	5.9	15.8	6.3	6.4	6.0	9.6	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.5	77.4	69.6	77.8	74.8	77.6	73.1	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.8	4.7	3.1	6.8	4.5	5.4	6.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	13.6	11.4	16.5	11.2	14.1	13.6	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	6.0	4.3	11.4	4.7	6.7	4.5	7.9	6.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.0	2.9	2.7	4.7	1.4	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	3.5	4.9	4.4	2.4	3.8	3.5	8.0
% Educational services	6.7	6.0	4.3	5.9	6.6	6.0	9.1	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.0	10.4	12.5	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.7	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	8.5	9.3	6.0	8.5	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.7	3.8	9.0	5.6	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.9
% Public administration	19.1	15.4	3.3	7.1	16.9	12.2	8.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,090	12,350	150	7,070	1,365	20,210	3,685	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	20.6	20.6	40.0	17.0	24.5	19.6	20.8	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	5.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	5.9	5.0
% Agriculture	2.8	1.9	*	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.8	4.3	*	2.8	9.5	2.8	4.1	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	6.4	9.0	*	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.3	4.1	13.3	4.9	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	79.4	79.4	56.7	82.9	75.5	80.4	79.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	*	1.8	*	1.6	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.9	22.3	20.0	23.8	22.3	24.1	26.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	4.6	2.1	*	3.7	4.0	2.5	4.1	2.9
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.8	1.9	*	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	2.3	2.0	*	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.6	4.8	*	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	18.9	22.9	13.3	22.6	11.6	22.6	20.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.2	3.9	*	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	10.6	8.9	*	2.2	8.8	6.4	5.1	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,485	13,270	190	7,510	1,695	21,666	4,215	447,505
% in Goods-producing industries	20.5	24.1	28.9	23.4	21.5	23.9	24.1	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.1	*	9.1	*	5.8	6.9	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	*	1.2	0.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.8	6.7	*	5.4	10.3	6.4	7.8	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	4.1	9.1	*	11.6	4.4	10.5	7.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.1	5.6	18.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	7.4	5.6
% in Services-producing industries	79.1	75.9	68.4	76.6	78.5	76.1	75.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	3.4	5.3	*	5.6	3.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	14.9	*	14.5	12.7	14.8	13.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	5.7	3.6	*	3.2	5.6	3.6	9.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.2	0.9	3.7	5.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.4	3.9	*	4.4	1.8	4.1	4.6	9.5
% Educational services	3.7	4.4	*	5.5	3.5	4.8	6.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	14.9	10.6	21.1	12.1	14.2	10.8	10.6	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	11.1	9.8	10.5	9.8	11.5	9.4	7.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.7	4.2	13.2	5.7	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.2
% Public administration	16.5	13.0	*	8.4	13.9	11.1	6.9	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	3,815	28,275	415	15,515	4,385	45,475	13,405	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	27.4	25.3	32.5	23.8	27.7	23.3	29.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.8	8.8	*	12.3	4.1	9.9	10.2	12.4
% Agriculture	1.0	1.2	*	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.9	6.9	6.0	4.4	13.6	5.9	8.2	2.2
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	3.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	4.2	8.1	*	9.7	4.1	8.1	6.9	7.1
% Manufacturing	4.8	6.6	16.9	7.7	7.8	6.9	12.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	72.6	74.7	67.5	76.2	72.3	76.7	71.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	4.0	5.1	*	8.5	3.8	6.2	6.4	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.0	10.1	10.8	13.3	9.0	11.4	11.4	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	6.2	5.3	19.5	6.7	7.0	5.5	8.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.7	2.9	*	5.2	1.1	3.1	4.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.0	4.1	*	4.7	2.5	4.3	3.4	9.2
% Educational services	8.1	7.8	8.4	7.0	8.2	7.5	11.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.5	12.0	12.0	14.0	11.6	12.1	10.3	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.5	5.0	*	4.1	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.4	3.5	*	5.2	3.3	4.2	3.5	4.8
% Public administration	20.8	18.1	6.0	9.0	18.9	14.1	9.1	9.8

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

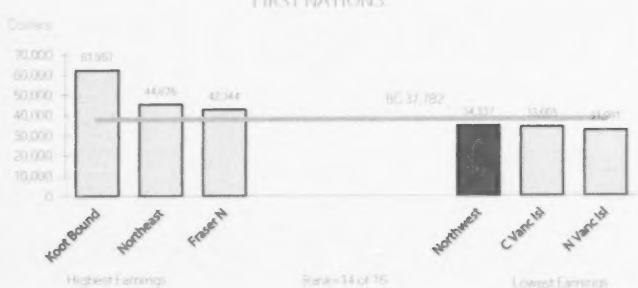
Health Service Delivery Area 51 – Northwest

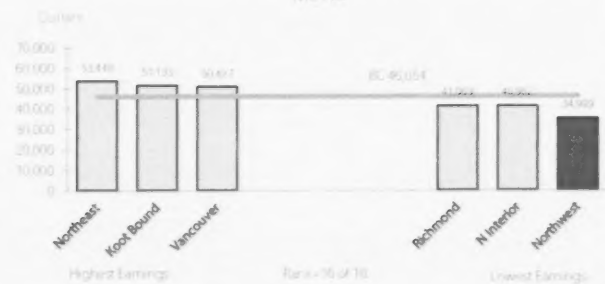
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	8,475	67,545	340	38,335	9,740	109,665	30,330	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	53.5	49.6	41.0	41.2	52.1	46.1	35.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	25.4	25.9	23.4	24.6	25.1	25.5	21.9	20.4
% $40,000 and over	21.2	24.5	35.1	34.2	22.8	28.4	42.2	40.1
Median income ($)	17,179	20,066	27,018	26,569	18,336	22,462	32,294	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,161	36,108	47,084	43,384	35,271	39,135	52,006	47,566
Males ($)	36,336	39,727	51,898	51,218	39,868	44,825	61,715	53,707
Females ($)	32,118	33,761	25,726	36,821	32,678	35,086	42,306	41,366
Paid workers ($)	35,161	36,761	47,411	44,591	35,771	39,919	53,974	48,782
Self-employed ($)	14,595	23,790	43,271	24,934	14,620	24,841	26,725	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,535	14,715	180	8,180	1,840	23,710	4,200	324,960
Median income ($)	6,643	7,293	9,944	8,575	6,856	7,703	8,710	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	14,994	20,576	40,033	24,218	15,336	22,329	22,593	24,709
Males ($)	15,034	22,338	50,076	26,677	16,568	24,013	25,450	26,753
Females ($)	13,066	18,914	*	20,225	14,007	20,086	20,502	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,615	14,285	205	7,715	1,845	22,815	4,295	448,095
Median income ($)	16,480	20,061	11,307	29,152	16,378	23,724	35,050	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	27,933	29,963	21,597	40,157	26,631	34,818	46,214	42,630
Males ($)	35,779	35,023	21,626	49,547	35,257	40,426	54,767	47,015
Females ($)	25,768	26,164	14,622	34,838	23,376	29,048	36,516	38,359
Age 35-64 with employment income (number)	3,985	28,790	400	15,570	4,545	45,890	13,375	1,026,200
Median income ($)	23,768	29,736	34,906	37,619	25,522	32,464	44,905	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	38,231	41,121	50,576	49,137	37,062	44,351	58,310	52,160
Males ($)	36,950	46,842	64,958	58,530	41,530	51,593	67,681	59,914
Females ($)	35,437	38,047	34,875	40,387	35,544	39,329	44,751	44,786

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	18,743	21,310	27,076	27,041	19,918	23,952	34,840	33,419
Goods producing	35,773	23,422	35,784	36,003	16,646	28,349	46,242	37,795
Agriculture	7,549	13,108	*	12,961	7,548	12,942	7,848	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	16,672	23,165	35,601	51,543	16,461	30,051	48,582	56,959
Utilities	30,873	47,140	70,892	87,534	50,328	67,565	72,442	75,629
Construction	14,254	23,472	12,082	30,749	13,398	26,905	33,235	34,127
Manufacturing	20,679	25,555	52,465	41,757	23,397	31,807	69,970	41,745
Services-producing	20,196	20,874	25,601	25,863	20,457	22,794	31,449	32,429
Wholesale and retail trade	15,197	16,197	12,069	19,539	14,457	17,785	24,402	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	27,217	32,853	49,545	35,965	30,013	33,544	44,771	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,291	28,900	31,074	39,023	28,361	34,082	37,367	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,065	30,001	18,778	45,497	24,965	38,301	35,731	42,681
Educational services	28,457	28,904	29,720	31,987	31,645	30,443	38,631	40,791
Health care and social assistance	27,237	27,750	22,139	31,877	26,344	29,822	36,586	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,928	9,634	7,643	9,273	9,313	9,814	11,704	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,925	23,523	23,046	19,594	23,915	23,214	28,134	23,947
Public administration	24,062	26,009	35,064	55,422	25,265	31,002	56,747	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

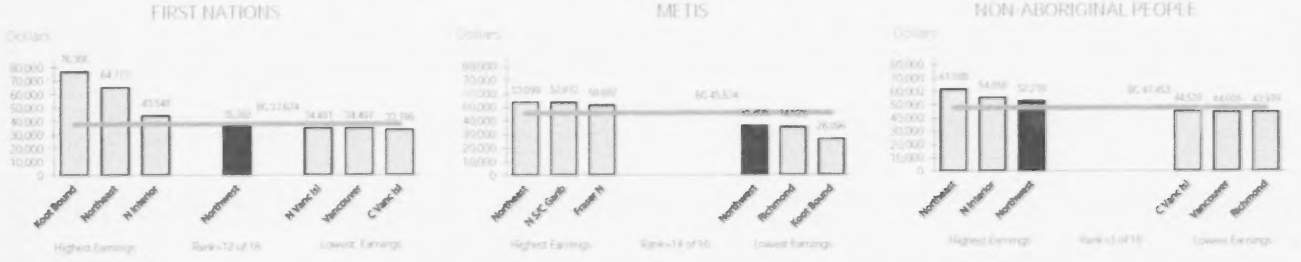
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	2,855	24,040	435	15,325	3,395	40,945	12,105	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	38,618	42,951	46,230	52,017	40,308	46,764	58,687	57,549
Median earnings ($)	34,337	37,782	34,909	46,054	35,057	41,110	54,985	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	87.6	83.2	44.4	67.9	82.7	75.4	66.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	635	4,120	80	1,630	690	5,050	960	66,535
Average earnings ($)	28,699	33,647	43,031	45,859	30,050	37,480	55,218	42,790
Median earnings ($)	25,235	28,258	29,998	41,371	25,574	32,412	45,173	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	58.7	74.6	**	65.1	65.5	69.6	46.6	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	670	6,260	130	4,135	820	10,710	3,405	244,725
Average earnings ($)	37,005	39,684	49,537	45,652	39,006	42,013	51,009	48,013
Median earnings ($)	29,740	35,515	35,726	39,193	34,722	36,650	44,429	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	61.4	79.9	60.2	63.8	62.9	73.3	59.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	245	2,090	45	1,255	305	3,360	800	54,220
Average earnings ($)	37,211	42,387	36,320	50,009	41,797	46,121	53,395	49,017
Median earnings ($)	31,151	36,225	42,971	44,891	35,274	39,146	60,105	44,250
Female:male earnings ratio %	59.3	70.6	*	55.5	42.1	68.0	65.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	150	3,570	105	1,560	265	5,255	3,195	63,865
Average earnings ($)	35,291	46,527	49,103	55,465	41,568	51,203	67,095	60,182
Median earnings ($)	31,180	42,964	18,308	50,889	31,156	47,619	70,123	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	61.8	60.9	314.9	55.6	113.1	58.4	50.2	52.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	675	5,615	75	3,830	770	9,740	2,490	214,340
Average earnings ($)	40,058	41,383	38,921	50,669	41,028	45,435	56,360	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,911	37,587	35,313	44,840	38,102	40,545	51,825	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	102.1	78.8	9.5	70.6	89.5	74.7	56.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	475	4,490	40	2,930	540	7,840	3,265	388,380
Average earnings ($)	53,861	57,029	44,690	64,857	52,859	60,506	66,912	68,602
Median earnings ($)	46,941	53,015	33,805	60,501	46,895	56,625	64,935	58,089
Female:male earnings ratio %	79.7	81.9	*	75.9	77.9	76.5	84.9	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,466	49,633	58,638	48,810	47,524	49,537	56,884	60,021
Professionals ($)	48,983	52,003	25,641	63,337	48,181	57,242	70,920	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	35,302	37,674	35,806	45,524	36,399	41,066	52,216	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,474	29,297	49,597	33,030	28,514	30,572	41,526	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	48,517	51,496	59,810	59,861	50,222	55,770	62,087	65,916
Professionals ($)	59,703	59,189	18,791	68,182	56,393	64,593	74,667	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	40,763	43,219	64,335	54,981	42,869	49,662	66,000	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,287	32,792	51,352	41,280	31,816	35,329	53,299	41,545
Female:male est. ings ratio %								
Management (%)	84.7	90.2	*	65.2	87.0	75.3	74.6	78.0
Professionals (%)	78.8	84.1	*	37.1	84.0	83.1	91.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	80.1	78.7	34.2	69.5	76.2	73.0	69.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	85.2	78.8	67.4	72.3	80.3	78.1	81.7	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

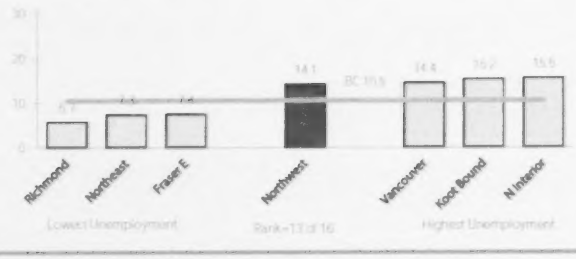
WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+, both sexes	26.2	19.8	14.1	10.5	24.8	16.4	8.0	7.4
Males	31.1	23.3	14.8	10.9	29.2	18.1	8.7	7.6
Females	20.6	16.2	13.2	10.1	19.6	14.0	7.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	34.1	29.4	16.3	17.0	32.1	25.8	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	26.4	20.0	17.7	10.7	25.4	18.6	8.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	21.0	14.6	*	8.3	19.6	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	24.1	18.9	*	8.3	23.6	14.2	7.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	35.7	23.4	*	9.0	33.9	18.5	10.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	17.7	12.6	*	9.8	16.2	11.3	5.6	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.5	9.6	*	6.9	8.6	8.4	4.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



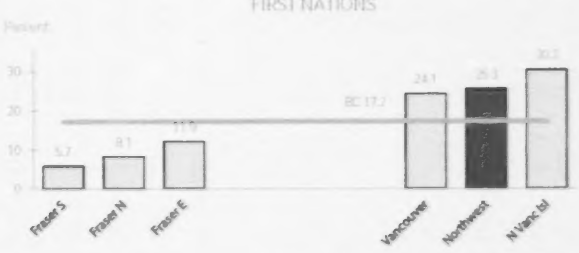
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	35.7	26.7	19.4	15.7	34.2	22.8	16.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	42.3	36.5	*	20.0	41.3	31.4	13.0	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	30.9	23.1	*	14.0	30.3	19.1	18.7	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	36.3	26.2	*	15.5	35.7	22.3	19.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	50.0	40.4	*	21.1	44.4	34.9	33.3	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	31.9	22.3	*	14.4	32.4	19.3	18.5	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	30.5	21.8	12.8	9.4	28.7	17.3	7.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	48.5	33.3	*	17.9	45.2	29.1	12.5	13.8
With High School Graduation	29.9	23.4	*	11.2	29.0	19.1	8.8	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	22.2	15.8	*	6.9	20.4	12.3	6.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	22.7	15.8	14.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	40.0	24.7	*	2.9	40.0	19.2	15.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	15.5	14.6	*	6.1	11.8	11.2	4.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.7	9.5	*	8.3	15.5	9.0	4.5	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	23.1	17.2	9.5	8.9	21.4	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	27.8	26.0	*	16.3	26.0	23.4	15.2	10.5
With High School Graduation	25.3	17.2	*	8.1	22.6	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	19.5	13.7	*	7.3	18.7	11.3	4.4	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	19.6	16.4	*	7.4	25.0	12.5	4.4	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	36.3	24.0	*	6.8	31.5	18.0	9.2	6.4
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	16.8	11.2	*	8.3	15.6	10.2	4.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.7	9.9	*	6.2	8.3	8.4	3.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

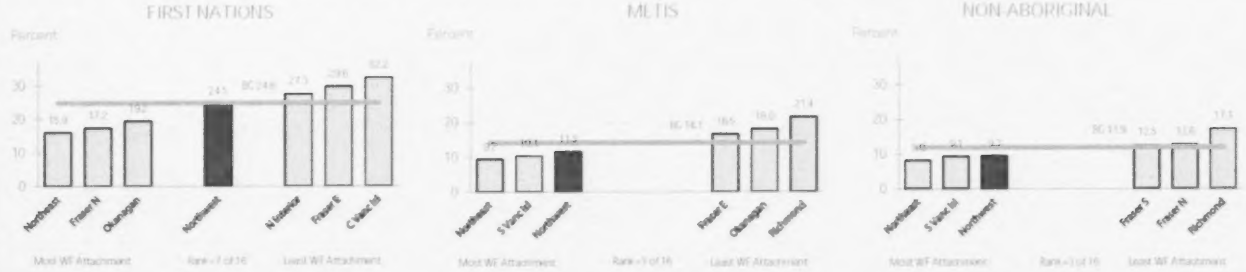
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	5,630	40,120	275	13,475	5,930	55,530	10,760	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.5	24.8	11.3	14.1	23.1	21.2	9.3	11.9
% of males	21.9	21.4	4.1	11.0	20.2	17.9	6.0	7.8
% of females	27.1	27.7	18.2	16.8	26.0	24.0	12.5	15.7
% of age 25-34	25.9	25.2	16.7	11.0	24.8	20.5	10.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	23.8	24.6	8.6	15.6	22.3	21.5	9.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	50.1	44.1	26.0	27.1	46.9	38.8	22.4	31.3
% of males	48.4	44.0	23.3	29.5	44.0	39.6	26.2	32.5
% of females	51.9	44.2	*	24.8	50.4	38.1	18.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	60.8	57.0	36.7	39.2	57.6	51.6	31.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	37.2	28.9	*	12.3	34.4	23.7	10.2	16.2

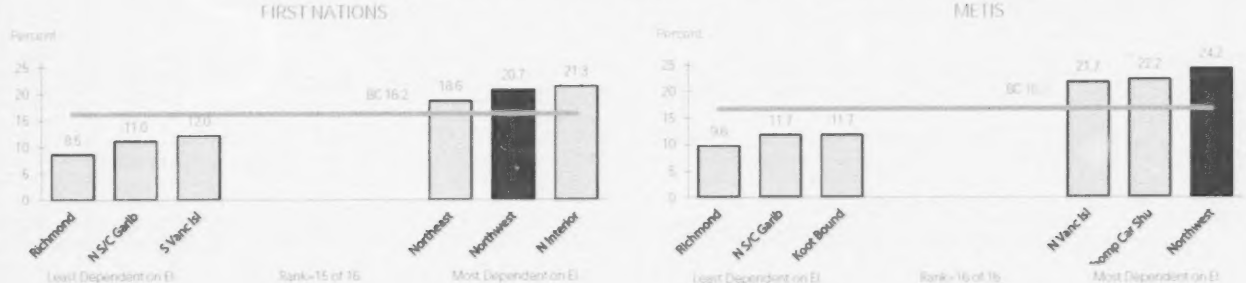
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	20.7	16.2	24.2	16.7	21.2	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	25.6	18.9	21.4	17.4	24.7	18.3	17.5	11.8
% of Females	15.2	13.7	28.4	16.1	17.2	14.6	16.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.6	11.2	13.5	11.2	14.0	11.4	13.6	7.7
% of age 25-34	19.1	20.0	37.5	22.8	21.0	20.9	28.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	24.4	17.8	27.2	18.5	25.1	18.0	16.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 : Northwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Families* (number) 2011	2,615	14,785	4,305	64,705	6,925	79,490	13,640	1,169,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.3	11.5	#	#	4.6	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.0	18.5	#	#	12.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	58.5	70.0	#	#	82.9	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.8	25.9	#	#	24.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	35.8	44.0	#	#	58.5	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	49,467	60,351	#	#	81,038	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	22.5	17.3	#	#	6.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,390	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,880	40,835	5,830	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.0	24.5	#	#	8.6	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	500	3,400	980	9,730	1,475	13,130	1,175	101,285
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	48.5	49.2	#	#	23.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	770	4,165	1,820	24,905	2,585	29,075	4,000	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.9	73.9	#	#	91.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	32.4	24.7	#	#	7.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.1	1.9	#	#	1.0	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

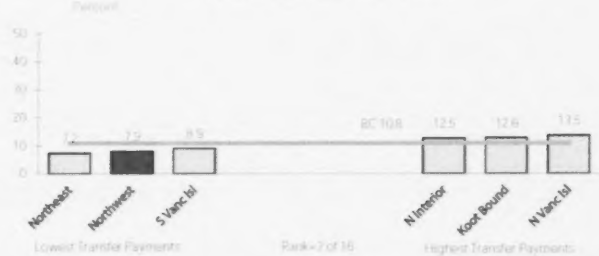
[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to this income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE

NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

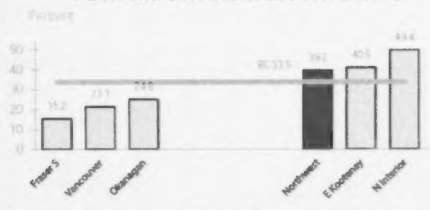


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,390	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,880	40,835	5,830	471,370
% of total families	53.2	55.0	57.7	50.6	56.0	51.4	42.7	40.7
% that are lone parent families	36.0	41.8	39.4	29.7	38.0	32.2	20.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.0	8.5	2.7	2.5	4.5	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	185	1,025	135	2,190	315	3,215	150	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	5.9	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	17.7	9.2	4.1	4.0	6.4	4.7	2.0	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	30.3	33.7	45.3	59.1	40.1	55.2	60.5	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.3	32.8	34.0	28.9	32.7	29.5	29.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	39.2	33.5	20.7	11.8	27.3	15.3	10.4	6.7

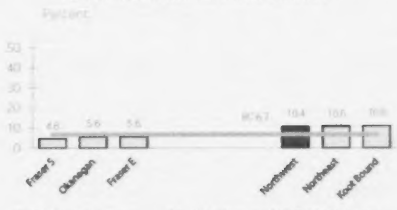
% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE

NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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